

# MMN

(\* , \*\* )

MMN 『 』, 2002, 7 , 2 , 183- 199.  
Mismatch negativity(MMN)

가

( 34 - 63 , 10 ) ( 30 - 70 , 12 )

MMN , 가

750 Hz, 800 ms, 75 dB HL

1000 Hz , MMN 가

MMN 가 ,

MMN 가

: MMN, , , ,

가

(aphasia) , (dysarthria) .

가

(speech mechanism) (muscular control)

가

(head trauma),

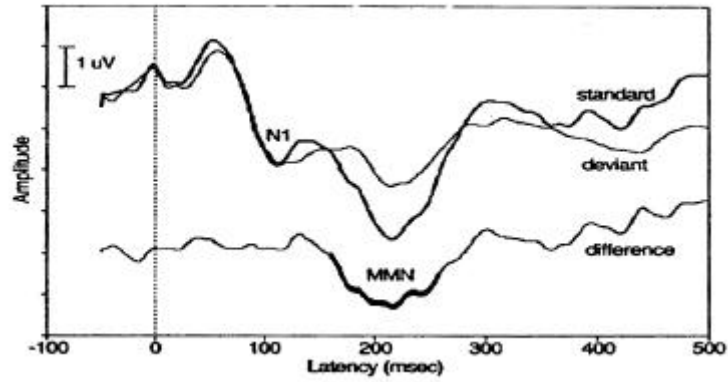
(brain tumor), (brain infection) ( , 2001).

가

(Korean-Boston Naming Test,

K-BNT, (Korean-Western Aphasia Battery, 1997), K-WAB, (2001) (Computerized Tomography, CT), (Brain SPECT) (Magnetic Resonance Imaging, MRI) 가 가 (Event Related Potential, ERP) Mismatch negativity (MMN) , Aaltonen et al. (1993) (frontal) - (temporo-parietal) 가 MMN , Alho, Naatanen & Sams (1994) (prefrontal) 가 MMN , Csepe et al. (1995) 가 MMN . Makela et al. (1998) (thalamic infarction) , MMN MMN , MMN 가 MMN (< - 1> ) ERP , , mismatch가 (negativity) MMN (Naatanen, 2000). MMN 100 - 200 msec 가 50 - 160 msec, 80 - 250 msec (Lang et al., 1995). MMN (Fz, F4, F3) MMN , N1, P2 가 MMN N2 P3b가 MMN 가

al., 1999).



< - 1 > MMN ( : Kraus et al., 1993)

MMN

MMN 가

가

ERP 가 , MMN 가

가

MMN

MMN 가

1.

가 34 - 63 10  
 < - 1> 10 48 (SD±  
 9.8) 가 5 , 가 5 23  
 (SD ± 18.5) 5 , 4 , 1 ,  
 7 , 가 3 가 .  
 가 MRI CT .

< - 1>

A	34	00.12	BG*	aphasia
B	35	99.1	BG	dysarthria
C	42	01.5	BG	aphasia
D	47	99.5	Cortex	dysarthria
E	47	01.3	Cortex	aphasia
F	50	96.8	BG	dysarthria
G	54	00.12	BG	aphasia
H	55	99.12	Cortex	aphasia
I	61	99.5	BG	aphasia
J	63	97.12	BG	aphasia

\* BG: Basal Ganglia( )

30 - 70 가 12  
 12 48 (SD ± 13.5) , 가 4 ,  
 가 8 .

(K-WAB)

( , 1993)

K-WAB

< - 2> < - 3>

, 500, 1000, 2000, 4000 Hz 가 25 dB HL

, A  
 가 ,  
 A , 가  
 , 가 ,

< - 2> K-WAB

A	8	9.1	7.8	8.2	82.4	
C	7.5	7.3	9.1	5.4	73.6	
E	8	8.4	1.9	1.6	55.8	
G	1	5.2	1.7	1.5	20.8	
H	3.5	7.1	4.6	4.2	42.1	
I	2.5	5.2	1.6	1.3	26.2	
J	5	7.6	9.7	0.8	56.2	

< - 3>

		/			
B			,		
D	,	,	,		
F	,	,	,		

2.

MMN

(evoked potential)

(Nicolet,

Viking IV) (Welch Allyn, GSI 61)  
(Welch Allyn, GSI 33)

3.

가.

(standard) (deviant) 750 Hz,  
1000 Hz , ISI 800 ms, 75 dB HL  
Nicolet Tip 300  
90 % , 10 % 1 400  
850 msec( 100 msec 750 msec) , 100 ms  
(baseline) 2 - 30 Hz  
(bandpass filtering) 100 (on-line)  
(artifacts) 90 μV가

MMN

Omniprep  
(disc) (electrode cream) (Fz)  
(nasal dorsum)  
가 5 kΩ 1 kΩ  
가

(free field)

가

SPSS

MMN

MMN

t -

MMN

(dif-

ference wave)

(onset latency)

가

(peak latency),

(positive peak)

(offset latency),

(onset-offset difference latency),

(ms)×

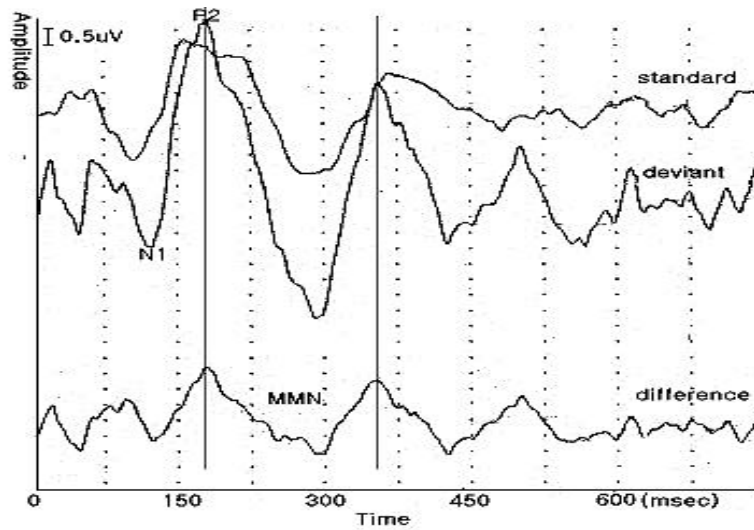
( $\mu$ V)

( )

MMN

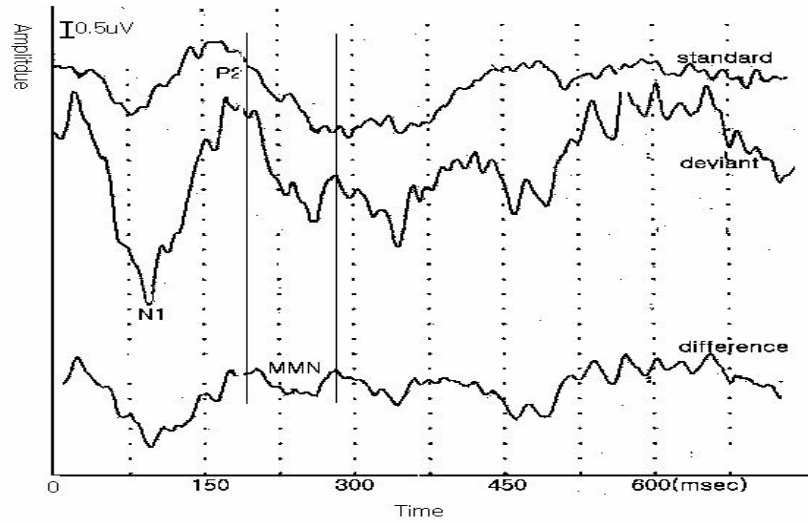
< - 2>

< - 3>



< - 2>

MMN



< - 3>

MMN

1. MMN

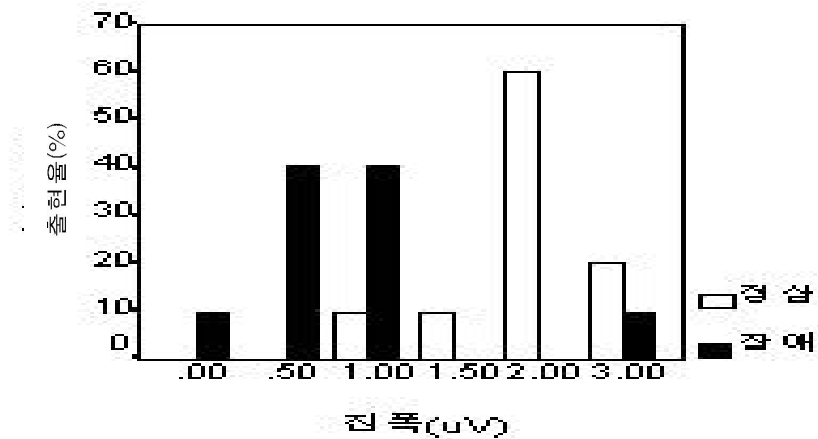
, < - 4>

< - 4> MMN

					<i>p</i>
	148.50	167.10	52.75	15.79	.15
	224.60	214.90	54.47	24.27	.30
(ms)	299.20	250.60	52.60	28.88	.01
	147.70	84.10	28.30	17.68	.00
(µV)	196	091	058	078	.00
(ms × µV)	317.98	77.37	117.77	54.85	.00



148.50 ms, 224.60 ms ,  
 167.10 ms, 214.90 ms 18.60 ms, 9.70 ms 가  
 , ( $p > .05$ ),  
 299.20 ms 250.60 ms 48.60 ms  
 ( $p < .05$ ). 147.70 ms  
 84.10 ms 63.60 ms ( $p < .05$ ).  
 MMN 317.98, MMN 77.37 240.61  
 ( $p < .05$ ).  
 MMN 1.96  $\mu$ V, MMN 0.91  $\mu$ V  
 1.05 ( $p < .05$ ).  
 2  $\mu$ V가 가 , 0.50  $\mu$ V 1  $\mu$ V가  
 (< - 4> ).



< - 4>

## 2. MMN

( , , ), , 가  
 ,  
 < - 5> . 76 ms,  
 102 ms 22 ms ( $p < .05$ ).

MMN

< - 5>

MMN

					<i>p</i>
	166.71	168.00	17.56	14.00	.45
	214.86	215.00	25.64	26.06	.49
(ms)	243.14	268.00	30.41	18.19	.11
	76.43	102.00	15.41	2.65	.01
( $\mu$ V)	0.96	0.78	0.94	0.26	.38
(ms $\times$ $\mu$ V)	76.44	79.53	65.54	25.30	.47

3. ( , ) MMN

( , , , ),

. MMN

, < -

6> . 117.23 ms, 44.32 ms 72.91  
ms ( $p < .05$ ).

< - 6>

MMN

					<i>p</i>
	166.60	165.00	18.28	16.02	.44
	216.40	208.75	30.84	18.64	.39
(ms)	241.20	255.50	32.90	25.09	.24
	74.60	92.00	17.60	14.38	.07
( $\mu$ V)	0.53	1.39	0.32	1.08	.06
(ms $\times$ $\mu$ V)	44.32	117.23	13.83	69.42	.02

4. MMN

( , , , ),

MMN

, < - 7> .



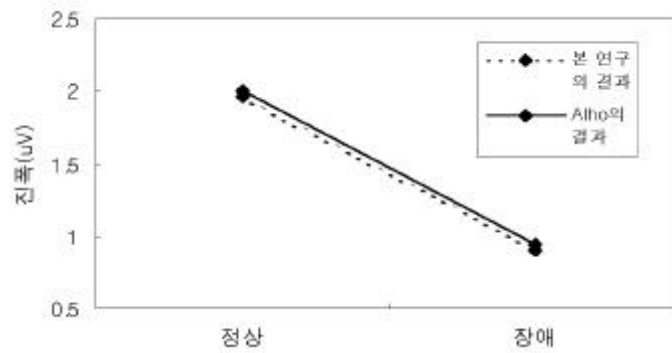
&lt; - 9 &gt;

## MMN

					<i>p</i>
	169.00	165.20	19.17	13.59	.36
	211.80	218.00	26.54	24.44	.35
(ms)	248.40	252.80	39.06	18.40	.41
	79.40	88.80	23.36	10.11	.26
( $\mu$ V)	0.54	1.27	0.35	0.96	.07
(ms $\times$ $\mu$ V)	48.14	106.60	21.64	64.53	.04

MMN (standard) (deviant)  
 100 - 200 ms ERP (event-related potential) nega-  
 tive (Naatanen, 2000). , 100 - 200 ms  
 , MMN  
 (onset-offset different latency)가  
 가  
 MMN , (automatic  
 attention-independent)  
 ,  
 ,  
 MMN  
 Alho, Naatanen & Sams (1994) , (Middle Cerebral Artery,  
 MCA) 가 (precentral branch) 가 (Dorsolateral  
 Prefrontal Cortex, DPFcX) 가 10 13  
 P1, N1, P2 , MMN 가  
 ,

MMN 가 ( ) 가 (Gene-Cos et al., 1999) MCA , , Alho, Naatanen & Sams (1994) 가 가 , < - 5> . , Alho, Naatanen & Sams (1994) 2  $\mu$ V, 0.95  $\mu$ V , 1.96  $\mu$ V, 0.9  $\mu$ V 가



< - 5> Alho

MMN (involuntary) , MMN 가 . , MMN 가 . ( $p > .05$ ). MMN , MMN ( : , , ) ( : ) (Alho, Naatanen & Sams, 1994). MMN 가 , Csepe, Karmos & Molnar (1989) MMN . , , (thalamus) (hippocampus) MMN ( )

MMN , MMN

MMN 가

, 5 5 , 4

2 , 2 . Ryang et al. (2000)

(Subarachnoid Hemorrhage, SAH) MMN MMN 가

. MMN SAH , CT

가 , (neuropsychological)

가

magnitude ( )

, MMN ( , )

가 ,

Alho, Naatanen & Sams (1994) (memory trace)

MMN

가 MMN 가

. Aaltonen et al. (1993) (兩)

耳) MMN , Alho, Naatanen & Sams (1994)

(ipsilateral)

MMN

MMN MMN

MMN

가

Aaltonen et al. (1994) 가 ,

. Barrett & Fulfs (1998) MMN 가

(2002)

MMN , 가

MMN 가 MMN 가 MMN 가 (neural plasticity) 가 (Pekkonen, 2000), (Lang et al., 1995). 가 가 8 가 3-5, 10, 3, 6 가, 3-5 10 MMN, 3 MMN (Ilvonen et al., 2000). ( , , ) MMN MMN

(1997). 『 (K-BNT, Korean version-Boston Naming Test)』.  
: .  
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. . . . . . . . . . (2001). 『 』. : .  
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ABSTRACT

Mismatch Negativity of Adults with Neurogenic  
Speech-Language Disorders

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The Mismatch Negativity (MMN) is known as the valid measure of the accuracy of central auditory processing in the human brain. The MMN has been documented in a number of studies to disclose neuropathological changes. We recorded and analyzed the MMN latency, amplitude, magnitude between healthy adults and adults who had neurogenic speech-language disorders. The MMN was measured in 10 adults with neurogenic speech-language disorders and 12 healthy adults with normal hearing. The tones were binaurally presented to the subjects in random order (probability of 0.1 deviants and 0.9 standards). The standard tone was 750 Hz, 75 dB HL tone burst stimulus. The deviant tone was similar to the standard tone except the 1000 Hz of frequency. Interstimulus interval was 800 ms. The event-related potential (ERP) was recorded from frontal midline (Fz, active electrode), nasal dorsum (reference electrode), forehead (ground electrode). The MMN onset-offset difference latency of the disorder group was 84.10 ms and normal group was 147.70 ms ( $p < .05$ ). The MMN amplitude and magnitude of the disorder group was  $-0.91 \mu\text{V}$ , 77.37 and the normal group was  $-1.96 \mu\text{V}$ , 317.98, respectively ( $p < .05$ ). In conclusion, the MMN onset-offset difference in latency, amplitude and magnitude significantly decreased with adults of neurogenic speech-language disorders.

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